

Systematic reviews used to collect the gold standard.  
 Divided into subgroups

Crime	
<b>Cognitive and behavioral radicalization: A systematic review of the putative risk and protective factors</b>	Campbell Collaboration
<b>Effects of bystander programs on the prevention of sexual assault among adolescents and college students: A systematic review</b>	Campbell Collaboration
<b>Effects of second responder programs on repeat incidents of family abuse: An updated systematic review and meta-analysis</b>	Campbell Collaboration
<b>Focused deterrence strategies effects on crime: A systematic review</b>	Campbell Collaboration
<b>Hot spots policing of small geographic areas effects on crime</b>	Campbell Collaboration
<b>Insatser i öppenvård för att förebygga ungdomars återfall i brott</b>	SBU
<b>Juvenile Curfew Effects on Criminal Behavior and Victimization: A Systematic Review</b>	Campbell Collaboration
<b>Multiagency programs with police as a partner for reducing radicalisation to violence</b>	Campbell Collaboration
<b>Online interventions for reducing hate speech and cyberhate: A systematic review</b>	Campbell Collaboration
<b>Opioid-specific medication-assisted therapy and its impact on criminal justice and overdose outcomes</b>	Campbell Collaboration
<b>Organized crime groups: A systematic review of individual-level risk factors related to recruitment</b>	Campbell Collaboration
<b>Psykosociala insatser för att förebygga och minska gängkriminalitet bland barn och unga vuxna</b>	SBU
<b>Risk- och behovsbedömning av ungdomar avseende återfall i våld och annan kriminalitet</b>	SBU

<b>The Effects on Re-offending of Custodial vs. Non-custodial Sanctions: An Updated Systematic Review of the State of Knowledge</b>	Campbell Collaboration
---	------------------------

1. Wolfowicz M, Litmanovitz Y, Weisburd D, Hasisi B. Cognitive and behavioral radicalization: A systematic review of the putative risk and protective factors. Campbell Systematic Reviews. 2021;17(3). Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1002/cl2.1174>
2. Kettrey HH, Marx RA, Tanner-Smith EE. Effects of bystander programs on the prevention of sexual assault among adolescents and college students: A systematic review. Campbell Systematic Reviews. 2019;15(1-2). Available from: <https://doi.org/10.4073/csr.2019.1>
3. Petersen K, Davis RC, Weisburd D, Taylor B. Effects of second responder programs on repeat incidents of family abuse: An updated systematic review and meta-analysis. Campbell Systematic Reviews. 2022;18(1). Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1002/cl2.1217>
4. Villettaz P, Gillieron G, Killias M. The Effects on Re-offending of Custodial vs. Non-custodial Sanctions: An Updated Systematic Review of the State of Knowledge. Campbell Systematic Reviews. 2015;11(1):1-92. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.4073/csr.2015.1>
5. Braga AA, Weisburd D, Turchan B. Focused deterrence strategies effects on crime: A systematic review. Campbell Systematic Reviews. 2019;15(3). Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1002/cl2.1051>
6. Braga AA, Turchan B, Papachristos AV, Hureau DM. Hot spots policing of small geographic areas effects on crime. Campbell Systematic Reviews. 2019;15(3). Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1002/cl2.1046>
7. Wilson DB, Gill C, Olaghene A, McClure D. Juvenile Curfew Effects on Criminal Behavior and Victimization: A Systematic Review. Campbell Systematic Reviews. 2016;12(1):1-97. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.4073/csr.2016.3>
8. SBU. Insatser i öppenvård för att förebygga ungdomars återfall i brott: en systematisk översikt och utvärdering av ekonomiska, sociala och etiska aspekter. Stockholm: Statens beredning för medicinsk och social utvärdering (SBU); 2020. SBU Utvärderar 308. [accessed date]. Available from: <https://www.sbu.se/308>
9. Mazerolle L, Cherney A, Eggins E, Hine L, Higginson A. Multiagency programs with police as a partner for reducing radicalisation to violence. Campbell Systematic Reviews. 2021;17(2). Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1002/cl2.1162>
10. Windisch S, Wiedlitzka S, Olaghene A, Jenaway E. Online interventions for reducing hate speech and cyberhate: A systematic review. Campbell Systematic Reviews. 2022;18(2). Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1002/cl2.1243>
11. Strange CC, Manchak SM, Hyatt JM, Petrich DM, Desai A, Haberman CP. Opioid-specific medication-assisted therapy and its impact on criminal justice and overdose outcomes. Campbell Systematic Reviews. 2022;18(1). Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1002/cl2.1215>
12. SBU. Psykosociala insatser för att förebygga och minska gängkriminalitet bland barn och unga vuxna. Stockholm: Statens beredning för medicinsk och social

- utvärdering (SBU); 2023. SBU Utvärderar 369. [accessed date]. Available from: <https://www.sbu.se/369>
13. SBU. Risk- och behovsbedömning av ungdomar avseende återfall i våld och annan kriminalitet: en systematisk översikt och utvärdering av ekonomiska, sociala och etiska aspekter. Stockholm: Statens beredning för medicinsk och social utvärdering (SBU); 2019. SBU Utvärderar 303. [accessed date]. Available from: <https://www.sbu.se/303>
14. Calderoni F, Comunale T, Campedelli GM, Marchesi M, Manzi D, Frualdo N. Organized crime groups: A systematic review of individual-level risk factors related to recruitment. Campbell Systematic Reviews. 2022;18(1). Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1002/cl2.1218>

<b>Homelessness</b>	
<b>A comprehensive review of prioritised interventions to improve the health and wellbeing of persons with lived experience of homelessness</b>	Campbell Collaboration
<b>Accommodation-based interventions for individuals experiencing, or at risk of experiencing, homelessness</b>	Campbell Collaboration
<b>Effectiveness of interventions to reduce homelessness: a systematic review and meta-analysis</b>	Campbell Collaboration
<b>Exploring the effect of case management in homelessness per components: A systematic review of effectiveness and implementation, with meta-analysis and thematic synthesis</b>	Campbell Collaboration

- Keenan C, Miller S, Hanratty J, Pigott T, Hamilton J, Coughlan C, et al. Accommodation-based interventions for individuals experiencing, or at risk of experiencing, homelessness. Campbell Systematic Reviews. 2021;17(2). Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1002/cl2.1165>
- Moledina A, Magwood O, Agbata E, Hung JH, Saad A, Thavorn K, Pottie K. A comprehensive review of prioritised interventions to improve the health and wellbeing of persons with lived experience of homelessness. Campbell Systematic Reviews. 2021;17(2). Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1002/cl2.1154>
- Munthe-Kaas HM, Berg RC, Blaasvær N. Effectiveness of interventions to reduce homelessness: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Campbell Systematic Reviews. 2018;14(1):1-281. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.4073/csr.2018.3>
- Weightman AL, Kelson MJ, Thomas I, Mann MK, Searchfield L, Willis S, et al. Exploring the effect of case management in homelessness per components: A systematic review of effectiveness and implementation, with meta-analysis and thematic synthesis. Campbell Systematic Reviews. 2023;19(2). Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1002/cl2.1329>

<b>Substance use disorders</b>	
<b>12-step programs for reducing illicit drug use</b>	Campbell Collaboration
<b>Cognitive-behavioural treatment for amphetamine-type stimulants (ATS)-use disorders</b>	Campbell Collaboration
<b>Effects of early, computerized brief interventions on risky alcohol use and risky cannabis use among young people</b>	Campbell Collaboration
<b>Family Behavior Therapy (FBT) for Young People in Treatment for Non-opioid Drug Use: A Systematic Review</b>	Campbell Collaboration
<b>Functional Family Therapy (FFT) for Young People in Treatment for Non-opioid Drug Use: A Systematic Review</b>	Campbell Collaboration
<b>Multidimensional Family Therapy (MDFT) for Young People in Treatment for Non-opioid Drug Abuse: A Systematic Review</b>	Campbell Collaboration
<b>Recovery schools for improving behavioral and academic outcomes among students in recovery from substance use disorders: a systematic review</b>	Campbell Collaboration

1. Bøg M, Filges T, Brännström L, Jørgensen A-MK, Fredriksson MK. 12-step programs for reducing illicit drug use. Campbell Systematic Reviews. 2017;13(1):1-149. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.4073/csr.2017.2>.
2. Harada T, Tsutomi H, Mori R, Wilson DB. Cognitive-behavioural treatment for amphetamine-type stimulants (ATS)-use disorders. Campbell Systematic Reviews. 2019;15(1-2). Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1002/cl2.1026>
3. Smedslund G, Wollscheid S, Fang L, Nilsen W, Steiro A, Larun L. Effects of early, computerized brief interventions on risky alcohol use and risky cannabis use among young people. Campbell Systematic Reviews. 2017;13(1):1-192. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.4073/csr.2017.6>
4. Lindstrøm M, Saidj M, Kowalski K, Filges T, Rasmussen PS, Jørgensen A-MK. Family Behavior Therapy (FBT) for Young People in Treatment for Non-opioid Drug Use: A Systematic Review. Campbell Systematic Reviews. 2015;11(1):1-77. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.4073/csr.2015.9>
5. Filges T, Andersen D, Jørgensen A-MK. Functional Family Therapy (FFT) for Young People in Treatment for Non-opioid Drug Use: A Systematic Review. Campbell Systematic Reviews. 2015;11(1):1-77. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.4073/csr.2015.14>
6. Filges T, Rasmussen PS, Andersen D, Jørgensen A-MK. Multidimensional Family Therapy (MDFT) for Young People in Treatment for Non-opioid Drug Abuse: A

- Systematic Review. Campbell Systematic Reviews. 2015;11(1):1-124. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.4073/csr.2015.8>
7. Hennessy EA, Tanner-Smith EE, Finch AJ, Sathe N, Kugley S. Recovery schools for improving behavioral and academic outcomes among students in recovery from substance use disorders: a systematic review. Campbell Systematic Reviews. 2018;14(1):1-86. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.4073/csr.2018.9>